

# **Jedediah Hotchkiss**

## **A Register of His Papers in the Library of Congress**

**Prepared by David Alsobrook and Paul Ledvina**

**Revised by Patrick Kerwin and Lia Apodaca**



**Manuscript Division, Library of Congress**

**Washington, D.C.**

**2006**

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Manuscript Division, 2006**

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## Collection Summary

**Title:** Papers of Jedediah Hotchkiss

**Span Dates:** 1835-1908

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1875-1898)

**ID No.:** MSS26526

**Creator:** Hotchkiss, Jedediah, 1828-1899

**Extent:** 20,000 items; 74 containers; 29.6 linear feet; 61 microfilm reels

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Repository:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**Abstract:** Confederate army officer, topographical and mining engineer, and historian. Correspondence, diaries, notebooks, subject files, writings, financial papers, scrapbooks, newspaper clippings, and miscellaneous printed material relating principally to Hotchkiss's service with the Confederate army as a topographical engineer in Virginia and his involvement with various land and mining schemes in West Virginia, especially the Gauley Coal Company, Guyandot Coal Land Association, and North Flat-Top Land Association. Includes genealogical papers relating to the Hotchkiss and Beecher families, copies of William Barton Rogers's notebooks for his geological survey of Virginia, and papers of Hotchkiss's wife, Sara Anne Comfort Hotchkiss.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### Names:

Hotchkiss, Jedediah, 1828-1899

Allan, William, 1837-1889--Correspondence

Blaine, James Gillespie, 1830-1893--Correspondence

Chandler, William E. (William Eaton), 1835-1917--Correspondence

Dabney, Robert Lewis, 1820-1898--Correspondence

Daniel, John W. (John Warwick), 1842-1910--Correspondence

Early, Jubal Anderson, 1816-1894--Correspondence

Elkins, Stephen B. (Stephen Benton), 1841-1911--Correspondence

Gordon, John Brown, 1832-1904--Correspondence

Jackson, Stonewall, 1824-1863--Correspondence

LeConte, Joseph, 1823-1901--Correspondence

Lee, Fitzhugh, 1835-1905--Correspondence

Lee, Robert E. (Robert Edward), 1807-1870--Correspondence

Mahone, William, 1826-1895--Correspondence

McClure, S. S. (Samuel Sidney), 1857-1949--Correspondence

McGuire, Hunter, 1835-1900--Correspondence

Moody, Dwight Lyman, 1837-1899--Correspondence

Pelham, John, 1838-1863--Correspondence

Stuart, Jeb, 1833-1864--Correspondence

Tucker, Henry St. George, 1853-1932--Correspondence

Wise, Henry A. (Henry Alexander), 1806-1876--Correspondence

Beecher family

Hotchkiss family

Confederate States of America. Army

Gauley Coal Company

Guyandot Coal Land Association

North Flat-Top Land Association

Hotchkiss, Sara Anne Comfort. Papers of Sara Anne Comfort Hotchkiss

Rogers, William Barton, 1804-1882. Notebooks of William Barton Rogers (1835-1841)

### Subjects:

Coal mines and mining--West Virginia  
Geology--Virginia  
Land companies--West Virginia  
Land use, Rural--West Virginia  
Military topography--Virginia  
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Campaigns  
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Maps  
Virginia--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Maps

**Occupations:**

Army officers, Confederate  
Civil engineers  
Historians

## Administrative Information

**Provenance:**

The papers of Jedediah Hotchkiss, topographical and mining engineer, Confederate army officer, and historian, were purchased by the Library of Congress in 1948. A small addition to the papers was purchased in 1958.

**Processing History:**

The papers of Jedediah Hotchkiss were arranged and described in 1978. The collection was microfilmed in 1980. The finding aid was revised in 2003.

**Transfers:**

Items have been transferred from the Manuscript Division to other custodial divisions of the Library. Some maps have been transferred to the Geography and Map Division. Photographs and other pictorial material have been transferred to the Prints and Photographs Division. All transfers are identified in these divisions as part of the Jedediah Hotchkiss Papers. Artifacts have been transferred to the Smithsonian Institution.

**Copyright Status:**

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Jedediah Hotchkiss is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

**Microfilm:**

A microfilm edition of these papers is available on sixty-one reels. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan.

**Preferred Citation:**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Jedediah Hotchkiss Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1828, Nov. 30	Born, Windsor, Broome County, N.Y.
1846	Graduated from Windsor Academy, New Windsor, N.Y.
1846-1847	Taught school, Lykens Valley, Pa.

- 1847 Walking tour, Cumberland Valley of Maryland and Pennsylvania and Shenandoah Valley, Va.  
Tutored in home of Daniel Forrer, Luray, Va.  
Founded Mossy Creek Academy, Augusta County, Va.
- 1853 Married Sara Anne Comfort
- 1858 Resigned as headmaster of Mossy Creek Academy, Augusta County, Va., and organized Loch Willow School for Boys at Churchville, Augusta County, Va.
- 1861 Reported for military duty as topographical engineer with the Army of Northwest Virginia near Parkersburg, Va.  
Engaged in mapping operations in vicinity of Rich Mountain, W. Va.
- 1862 Assigned as topographical engineer with Stonewall Jackson's staff near Woodstock, Va.; began mapping Shenandoah Valley from Potomac River to Lexington, Va.  
Guided Jeb Stuart's troops from Sharpsburg to Shepherdstown, Va.
- 1862, Dec. Staff duty at Fredericksburg, Va.
- 1862-1863 In winter quarters with Stonewall Jackson at Moss Neck, Va.
- 1863, Apr-May Night reconnaissance and mapping operations for Chancellorsville; assigned to staff of Richard Ewell after death of Stonewall Jackson,
- 1863, July Observed troop movements from Seminary Ridge at Gettysburg, Pa.
- 1864, Mar.-May Engaged in mapping duties during Wilderness Campaign and Second Cold Harbor
- 1864, Oct. Drew maps for Cedar Creek engagement against Philip Sheridan
- 1864-1865 In winter quarters at Staunton, Va.
- 1865 Paroled in Staunton, Va.  
Organized "select school for sons of fellow soldiers," Churchville, Va.  
Established office as mining engineer, Staunton, Va.
- 1867 Published with William Allan *The Battle-Fields of Virginia. Chancellorsville...* New York: D. Van Nostrand
- 1870-1871 Acting superintendent of schools, Augusta County, Va.
- 1872-1875 Spent winters in England and Scotland
- 1873 Began survey of Great Flat-Top Coal Range in West Virginia
- 1876 Published *Virginia; a Geographical and Political Summary*, Richmond, Va.: R. F. Walker, Superintendent of Public Printing
- 1877 Published *Hotchkiss' Geography of Virginia*, Richmond, Va.: A. Hoen
- 1878 Appointed expert special agent of the census for Virginia

1880	Began six-year publication of <i>The Virginias</i> , a periodical promoting the state's resources
1882	Purchased large coal tract on Cabin Creek, Kanawha Valley, W. Va.
1884	Served as Virginia commissioner at World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition, New Orleans, La. Ran as independent Congressional candidate from 10th District of Virginia
1893	Served as judge for mining exhibits at World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill.
1894	Headed antisaloon campaign, Staunton, Va.
1899, Jan. 17	Died, Staunton, Va.
1899	Posthumous publication of <i>Virginia</i> , [Atlanta]: Confederate Publishing Company, Vol. 3 of <i>Confederate Military History</i>

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Jedediah Hotchkiss (1828-1899) span the years 1835-1908, with the bulk of the material dating from 1875 to 1898. The papers reflect his varied activities as a student, geologist, lecturer, school teacher, engineer, soldier, and historian. Hotchkiss's Civil War diaries, notebooks, and journals describe troop movements and battles and reveal a topographer's keen eye for the physical lay of the land. In addition to the original diaries, there are handwritten and typewritten copies or extracts which either vary somewhat from the originals or contain additional information.

Some of Hotchkiss's most informative letters are to his wife, Sara Comfort Hotchkiss, and his brother, Nelson Hotchkiss, during his military duty, 1861-1865. These letters, with variant copies, are in the [Family Correspondence](#) series. Other family correspondence includes Hotchkiss's letters to his wife and children, 1872-1875, while he was touring England and correspondence of Sara Hotchkiss, 1853-1903.

The [General Correspondence](#) series, the largest in the collection, includes personal and business correspondence, many of which relate to Hotchkiss's involvement with various land and mining ventures in West Virginia, particularly with the Gauley Coal Company, the Guyandot Coal Land Association, and the North Flat-Top Land Association. Between 1875 and 1899, much of the correspondence is concerned with details of Civil War engagements and the publication of Hotchkiss's books. He corresponded frequently with former staff officers of Stonewall Jackson, such as William Allan and Hunter McGuire. There is also correspondence with Jubal Anderson Early, John Brown Gordon, and Fitzhugh Lee. Other correspondents include James Gillespie Blaine, William E. Chandler, Robert Lewis Dabney, John W. Daniel, Stephen B. Elkins, Stonewall Jackson, Joseph LeConte, Robert E. Lee, William Mahone, S. S. McClure, Dwight Lyman Moody, John Pelham, Jeb Stuart, Henry St. George Tucker, and Henry A. Wise.

The [Subject File](#) reflects Hotchkiss's entrepreneurial and scholarly interests and includes drafts and notes of his writings and newspaper clipping files on diverse subjects. The Subject File also includes copies of William Barton Rogers's notebooks concerning his geological survey of Virginia, 1835-1841. There is no material in this collection associated with Hotchkiss's political activities as an independent Congressional candidate in 1884.

The [Miscellany](#) series contains genealogical records of the Hotchkiss and Beecher families. This series also contains financial records in the form of account books, canceled checks, bank notes, and bills and receipts.

## Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in seven series:

- [Diaries, 1845-1899](#)
- [Notebooks, 1866-1893, n.d.](#)

- Family Correspondence, 1853-1903, n.d.
- General Correspondence, 1846-1899, n.d.
- Subject File, ca. 1835-1899, n.d.
- Writings File, ca. 1846-1899, n.d.
- Miscellany, ca. 1846-1908, n.d.

## Description of Series

### *Container*

BOX 1-5  
REEL 1-3

### *Series*

#### Diaries, 1845-1899

Bound diaries and loose diary pages, with transcripts and extracts of diary entries.  
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 6  
REEL 4

#### Notebooks, 1866-1893, n.d.

Mining field notes, work logs, and coal analyses.  
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 7-8  
REEL 4-5

#### Family Correspondence, 1853-1903, n.d.

Correspondence of Jedediah Hotchkiss, Sara Anne Comfort Hotchkiss, and other members of Hotchkiss family.  
Arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent and chronologically therein.

BOX 9-32  
REEL 6-34

#### General Correspondence, 1846-1899, n.d.

Letters sent and received.  
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 33-47  
REEL 35-44

#### Subject File, ca. 1835-1899, n.d.

Correspondence, maps, tracings, sketches, notes, printed matter, and legal documents.  
Arranged alphabetically by name of company or subject of research.

BOX 48-60  
REEL 44-51

#### Writings File, ca. 1846-1899, n.d.

Books, articles, essays, speeches, lectures, book reviews, and notes.  
Arranged in three groups: books, other writings of Hotchkiss, and writings by others.

BOX 61-74  
REEL 51-61

#### Miscellany, ca. 1846-1908, n.d.

Scrapbooks, newspaper clippings, genealogical and autobiographical material, financial records, printed matter, and legal papers.  
Arranged alphabetically by type of material and thereunder by subject or chronologically.

# Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
<b>BOX 1-5</b> <b>REEL 1-3</b>	<b>Diaries, 1845-1899</b>  Bound diaries and loose diary pages, with transcripts and extracts of diary entries. Arranged chronologically.
<b>BOX 1</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1845, July 4-Sept. 23  1846, June 19-Sept. 10 1847, Apr. 26.- Aug. 2 1847, Aug. 3-1848, Mar. 3 1848, Mar. 5-Apr. 23 1848, Apr. 16-May 28 1850 (weather and flower tables) 1851, July 1-Dec. 30 (with miscellaneous notes, 1852-1853) 1851 (almanac/notebook) 1859, June 13-Nov. 26 1861, June 26-Sept. 17 1861 (miscellaneous fragments); Mar. 14-May 7; 1862, Oct. 6-19 1861, June 15-1862, May 16 (extracts) 1861, June 15-1862, May 24 (extracts) 1861, Dec. 9-1862, Mar. 31 (extracts) 1861, Dec. 14-31 1862, Mar. 27-May 19 (extracts/variants) 1862, May 4-Dec. 14
<b>BOX 2</b> <b>REEL 1</b>	1862, May 20-Dec. 16 (extracts)  1862, Mar. 10-May 12 (extracts) 1863, Jan. 1-Nov. 28 1863, Apr. 29-Nov. 28 (extracts) 1863, Oct. 24-1864, Apr. 30
<b>BOX 2</b> <b>REEL 2</b>	1864, May-June (miscellaneous notes)  1864, May 1-Dec. 23 1864, Nov. 9-1865, May 8 (extracts)
<b>BOX 3</b> <b>REEL 2</b>	1861, June 15-1865, Dec. 23 (extracts)
<b>BOX 4</b> <b>REEL 2</b>	1870  1871 1872 1874, July 14- Sept. 15 1874-1875 (miscellaneous fragments) 1874-1876 (miscellaneous fragments)

## Diaries, 1845-1899

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 4 REEL 3	1876  1876-1877 (miscellaneous fragments) 1878-1890 (diary/notebook miscellany) 1880 (miscellaneous fragments) 1881
BOX 5 REEL 3	1882  1884 (miscellaneous fragments) 1889 1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1896 1898 1899
BOX 6 REEL 4	<b>Notebooks, 1866-1893, n.d.</b>  Mining field notes, work logs, and coal analyses. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 6 REEL 4	General  1866, Oct.-Nov. ("Journal of Operations, etc. Top. Eng. Office") 1869 (fragments) 1878 (fragments) 1891-1892 1893 Undated (2 folders) Geological 1880-1883 (fragments) 1887 Undated (2 folders)
BOX 7-8 REEL 4-5	<b>Family Correspondence, 1853-1903, n.d.</b>  Correspondence of Jedediah Hotchkiss, Sara Anne Comfort Hotchkiss, and other members of Hotchkiss family. Arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent and chronologically therein.
BOX 7 REEL 4	Hotchkiss, Jedediah  To Nelson H. Hotchkiss (brother), 1855

## Family Correspondence, 1853-1903, n.d.

### Container

### Contents

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	To Sara Anne Comfort Hotchkiss (wife), 1861-1875, n.d. (6 folders) Letterbooks 1861, June 27-1864, Dec. 30, typed copies of letters to Sara A. C. Hotchkiss and Nelson H. Hotchkiss 1861-1864, variant copies of same
<b>BOX 8</b> <b>REEL 5</b>	Hotchkiss, Sara Anne Comfort, 1853-1875, 1885, 1899-1903, n.d.  (5 folders) Howison, Allan M., and Anne Lydia Hotchkiss, letters of condolence upon death of Jedediah Hotchkiss, 1899 McCullough, Ellen Hotchkiss, 1874-1875, 1899-1901 Miscellany, 1854-1863
<b>BOX 9-32</b> <b>REEL 6-34</b>	<b>General Correspondence, 1846-1899, n.d.</b>  Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically.
<b>BOX 9</b> <b>REEL 6</b>	1846-1872  (14 folders)
<b>BOX 10</b> <b>REEL 6</b>	1873-1879  (8 folders)
<b>BOX 11</b> <b>REEL 6-7</b>	1880-1883  (6 folders)
<b>BOX 12</b> <b>REEL 7-8</b>	1884-1887  (5 folders)
<b>BOX 13</b> <b>REEL 7-8</b>	1888-1890  (5 folders)
<b>BOX 14</b> <b>REEL 8-9</b>	1891-1892  (7 folders)
<b>BOX 15</b> <b>REEL 9-10</b>	1893, Jan.-1894, Mar.  (7 folders)
<b>BOX 16</b> <b>REEL 9-10</b>	1894, Apr.-Dec.  (9 folders)
<b>BOX 17</b> <b>REEL 11</b>	1895, Jan.-Aug.  (8 folders)
<b>BOX 18</b> <b>REEL 11-12</b>	1895, Sept.-1896, Apr.  (8 folders)
<b>BOX 19</b>	1896, May-Dec.

**General Correspondence, 1846-1899, n.d.**

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
REEL 12-13	(8 folders)
BOX 20	1897, Jan.-July
REEL 13-14	(8 folders)
BOX 21	1897, Aug.-1898, Feb.
REEL 14	(7 folders)
BOX 22	1898, Mar.-Sept.
REEL 15	(7 folders)
BOX 23	1898, Oct.-1899, Jan.
REEL 15-16	(4 folders)
BOX 23	Undated
REEL 16	Cut signatures and miscellaneous fragments
	(2 folders)
BOX 24	Letterbooks
REEL 16-17	1873-1881
	(2 folders)
BOX 24	1874-1879; 1886-1887
REEL 18	(2 folders)
BOX 25	1875-1876
REEL 18-19	(2 folders)
BOX 25	1876-1882
REEL 19	(3 folders)
	1880-1882 (census enumerator's book)
BOX 25	1881-1882
REEL 20	(2 folders)
BOX 26	1882-1884; 1886-1887
REEL 20	1883-1886
BOX 26	1883-1886
REEL 20-21	1884-1885
BOX 26	1884-1885
REEL 22	1885-1887
BOX 27	1885-1887
REEL 22-23	1887-1889
BOX 27	1887-1889
REEL 24-26	1887-1891
BOX 28	1887-1891
REEL 26	1888-1891
BOX 29	1888-1891
REEL 26	(2 folders)

## General Correspondence, 1846-1899, n.d.

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 30 REEL 27-28	1889-1892
BOX 30 REEL 28	1890-1892
BOX 31 REEL 29-30	1892-1894, Guyandot Coal Land Association
	1892-1894
BOX 31 REEL 31	1893-1895
BOX 32 REEL 31-32	1893-1895
BOX 32 REEL 33	1895-1896
	1895-1896, Virginias Railroad Co.
BOX 33 REEL 34	1896-1898, "War Book," correspondence concerning Stonewall Jackson
	1896-1898, Virginias Railroad Co.
BOX 33-47 REEL 35-44	<b>Subject File, ca. 1835-1899, n.d.</b>  Correspondence, maps, tracings, sketches, notes, printed matter, and legal documents. Arranged alphabetically by name of company or subject of research.
BOX 33 REEL 35	Antietam, Battle of
	Basic City Mining and Manufacturing Co.
	Bland County lands
	Bland County Land Improvement, Development, and Transportation Co.
	Cabin lands (8 folders)
BOX 34 REEL 36	Catawba Furnace property, 1879
	Cedar Creek, Battle of, 1864
	Cedar Run, Battle of, 1862
	Central Coking Coal Land Association, 1887
	Chancellorsville, Battle of, 1863
	Chesapeake, Shendun, and Western Railroad Co., 1891
	Chesapeake and Western Railroad Co., 1894
	Chicago Coking Coal Land Association, ca. 1896
	Coal production, ca. 1894
	Confederate veterans, 1895-1896
	Elkhorn lands, n.d.
	Esteline Furnace lands, n.d.
BOX 35 REEL 36	Flat-Top Range lands, 1893-1898
	(4 folders)
	Fredericksburg, Battle of, 1862
	Gallatin Coal and Land Co., n.d.
BOX 36	Gauley Coal Land Association, 1890-1897

**Subject File, ca. 1835-1899, n.d.**

*Container*

*Contents*

---

REEL 37

(4 folders)  
Glenmore Iron Estate, n.d.  
Grottoes Co., 1891  
(2 folders)  
Guy Run Iron lands, 1873  
Guyandot Coal Land Association, 1889-1895

BOX 37

REEL 37

(6 folders)  
Hale Pavement Co., 1886-1888

BOX 38

REEL 38

(5 folders)  
Harman, John A., ca. 1862

BOX 38

REEL 39

Hinton, New River, and Western Railroad Co., n.d.  
Imboden, John D., 1862-1863  
"Index to papers in boxes," ca. 1896  
Jackson, Stonewall, 1892

BOX 39

REEL 39

Jackson, Stonewall, staff officers, 1861, 1893  
(2 folders)

Krise Iron Co., n.d.  
Lee, Robert E., 1865  
Leigh, Benjamin Watkins, n.d.  
Malvern Hill, Battle of, 1862  
Manassas, 2nd Battle of, 1862

(2 folders)  
Maps, miscellany, n.d.

(7 folders)  
McDowell, Battle of, 1862

BOX 40

REEL 40

Mining and Manufacturers Association of the Virginias, 1885  
Morris, Robert, survey, n.d.

(2 folders)  
National Express and Transportation Co., suit, ca. 1885-1894  
Norfolk and Western Railroad, n.d.  
Peck land deal, ca. 1873-1875  
Potomac and Ohio Railroad, ca. 1895  
Valley iron ore lands, 1891-1893  
Presbyterian Church, 1891-1895

Rich, Patch, and Purgatory iron lands, n.d.

BOX 41

REEL 40

Roaring Run Iron Works and Estate, 1882-1888

Selma lands, William Easton deal, 1875  
(2 folders)

Stockton coal lands, n.d.  
Stoneman's Raid, 1863, May  
Swan lands and estate, n.d.

**Subject File, ca. 1835-1899, n.d.**

*Container*

*Contents*

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	Swecker iron property, 1887
	United New Jersey Railroad and Canal Co., n.d.
	Valley Railroad Co., 1870
	Virginia geological survey by William Barton Rogers, letterpress and carbon copies of drafts, 1835-1841
	Biographical material and notes
	Catalog of notebooks
	Notebooks
<b>BOX 41</b>	Nos. 1-7, ca. 1835-1840
<b>REEL 40-41</b>	
	(1 folder)
<b>BOX 42</b>	(7 folders)
<b>REEL 40-41</b>	
	Nos. 8-12, incomplete working draft, ca. 1835-1840
<b>BOX 43</b>	Nos. 13-21, ca. 1838-1840
<b>REEL 40-41</b>	
	(10 folders)
<b>BOX 44</b>	Nos. 22-59, ca. 1838-1840
<b>REEL 42</b>	
	(14 folders)
<b>BOX 45</b>	Nos. 60-61, ca. 1838-1840
<b>REEL 42</b>	
	(2 folders)
<b>BOX 45</b>	Rodgers, William Barton
<b>REEL 42-43</b>	
	<i>Report of the Progress of the Geological Survey...</i> (1839)
	<i>A Reprint of Annual Papers and Other Papers on the Geology of Virginia</i> (1884)
	Miscellaneous copies of correspondence, 1838-1841
<b>BOX 46</b>	Virginia Geological Survey, 1898
<b>REEL 42-43</b>	
	Virginia Hot Springs Co., ca. 1892
	Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va., 1868
<b>BOX 46</b>	Virginia Plaster Co., suit, ca. 1890-1897
<b>REEL 43</b>	
	Virginia, Shendun lands, 1895-1898
	Virginia statistical information, n.d.
	Virginia, Staunton , 1894, n.d.
	(2 folders)
	Virginia, University of, Charlottesville, Va., n.d.
	Virginias Internal Improvement Co., n.d.
	Virginias Railroad Co., 1895-1896, n.d.
	(2 folders)
<b>BOX 47</b>	Washington College, Lexington, Va. (now Washington and Lee University), 1868
<b>REEL 43</b>	
	(2 folders)
	West Virginia Geological Survey, 1898
	West Virginia statistical information, ca. 1893

**Subject File, ca. 1835-1899, n.d.**

**Container**

**Contents**

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	World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill., 1893 (3 folders)
BOX 47 REEL 44	World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition, New Orleans, La., 1884
BOX 48-60 REEL 44-51	<b>Writings File, ca. 1846-1899, n.d.</b>  Books, articles, essays, speeches, lectures, book reviews, and notes. Arranged in three groups: books, other writings of Hotchkiss, and writings by others.
BOX 48 REEL 44	Books by Hotchkiss  <i>The Battle-Fields of Virginia. Chancellorsville...</i> (1866), unbound printed copy <i>Virginia, A Geographical and Political Summary</i> (1876) Printed copy Drafts and notes
BOX 49 REEL 44	<i>Hotchkiss' Geography of Virginia</i> (1877)
BOX 49 REEL 45	Printed copies, bound and unbound  Notes, maps, and tracings <i>Geography of Virginia, a Supplement to the Eclectic Series of Geographies</i> (1878) Printed copy and revisions with author's emendations Sketches and clippings
BOX 50 REEL 45	<i>Virginia, Vol. 3 of Confederate Military History</i> (1899)  Printed copy
BOX 51 REEL 46	Letterpress copy  Guidelines and contracts Outlines
BOX 51 REEL 46-47	Notes  (5 folders)
BOX 52-53 REEL 47-48	Drafts and notes  (29 folders)
BOX 54 REEL 47-48	Other writings by Hotchkiss  Civil War "Cedar Run and Pope's Campaign, Aug. 1862," Lowell Institute Lectures, Boston, Mass., 1886, Feb. 18 Confederate Veterans Association, Washington, D.C., text of speech, 1896, May Excerpts of Hotchkiss's war diaries transcribed in <i>War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records...</i> (1886) <i>From Manassas to Appomattox</i> , review by James Longstreet "List of battles fought in Virginia and West Virginia, 1861-1865" Notes, Civil War, 1861-1865 (4 folders)

Writings File, ca. 1846-1899, n.d.

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 54 REEL 49	“Report of Operations of the 2nd Corps. A. N. Va. and of the Army of the Valley District, 1864-1865” “Supplemental Report on the Operations of the Army of the Valley District, ANV, 14 Nov. 1864-12 Apr. 1865”
BOX 55-56 REEL 49	Transcripts, miscellaneous Civil War papers  (5 folders)
BOX 57 REEL 49	“War Papers Digest of General Orders and Letters of General T. J. Jackson, 1861-1863”
	Education
	Lecture notebooks and class rolls
BOX 57 REEL 49-50	Lecture notes, ca. 1847-1890  (5 folders) Mathematics notes Speech texts, ca. 1852-1856 Sunday School lecture notes, class rolls, and miscellaneous notes, ca. 1860-1895 (2 folders)
BOX 58 REEL 49-50	Geography, land surveying, lumbering, and mining  “The Coal Fields of West Virginia,” ca. 1894 “Corner trees” study, 1894 “A Description of the Elizabeth Furnace Iron property,” 1867 “Essay on the Water Courses of Augusta County, Virginia,” n.d. Extract from <i>Mineral Resources of the United States</i> , p. 307 (1885) “The Great Flat-Top Coal Field of Virginia and a Decade of Its Development,” ca. 1893 “History of Mapmaking,” ca. 1873 “Localities of Indian Mounds in the Shenandoah Valley,” n.d. “The Royal Land Company of Virginia,” 1877 “Virginia,” <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica</i> , 1888 <i>The Virginias</i> , with notes, 1886 (2 folders) <i>The Virginias Railway</i> , 1896
BOX 58 REEL 51	Miscellaneous subjects  Essay on the Bill for the Encouragement of Immigration, 1873 “The Tuscarora Indians,” 1894 Verse and other writings, ca. 1846-1860
BOX 59 REEL 51	Writings by others  A-G (13 folders)

**Writings File, ca. 1846-1899, n.d.**

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 60 REEL 51	H-W  (15 folders)
BOX 61-74 REEL 51-61	<b>Miscellany, ca. 1846-1908, n.d.</b>  Scrapbooks, newspaper clippings, genealogical and autobiographical material, financial records, printed matter, and legal papers. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and thereunder by subject or chronologically.
BOX 61 REEL 51-52	Civil War papers  Invoices of engineer property and quartermaster reports, 1862-1863 Provision returns, 5th Regiment, Virginia Infantry, 1861 Appropriations and invoices for engineer property, 1865 Morning reports and returns, 1862 General orders, 1862-1864 Confederate scrip, Augusta County, Va., 1862-1863 Invitations, passes, and memberships in organizations, 1868, 1888-1898 (2 folders)
BOX 61 REEL 52	Financial papers, 1846-1908  Account books and property inventory, 1846
BOX 61 REEL 53	Account books  1853-1898 (4 folders)
BOX 62 REEL 53	1878-1895  (4 folders) Canceled checks and stubs 1878-1883 (4 folders)
BOX 62 REEL 54	1884-1887  (2 folders)
BOX 63 REEL 54	1888-1898  (5 folders)
BOX 64 REEL 55	1893-1898  (6 folders)
BOX 65 REEL 55	Bank notes, 1859-1899, n.d.  (6 folders) Receipts and bills 1850-1865 (2 folders)
BOX 65	1866-1889

**Miscellany, ca. 1846-1908, n.d.**

**Container**

**Contents**

---

REEL 56	(5 folders)
BOX 66	1890-1894
REEL 56	(2 folders)
BOX 66	1895-1899
REEL 57	(2 folders)
BOX 66 not filmed	Financial papers, Sara Anne Comfort Hotchkiss
	Account books
	1896-1903
	(3 folders)
BOX 67 not filmed	1904-1906
	(2 folders)
	Canceled checks and stubs
	1899-1908
	(5 folders)
BOX 68 not filmed	Receipts and bills
	1898-1908
	(11 folders)
BOX 69 REEL 57	Genealogical and biographical files
	Hotchkiss genealogy
	“Hotchkiss Family and Relations...”
	Correspondence concerning Hotchkiss genealogy, 1876-1901
	Genealogy
	Notes and printed material
	Newspaper clippings
	“For the Major...” (poem)
	Parole papers and oath of allegiance, 1865
	Appointment as topographer, Office of the Publication of Records of the Rebellion, 1893
	Resolutions, eulogies upon the death of Hotchkiss
	Autobiographical memoranda and addenda by Sara Anne Comfort Hotchkiss
	Legal papers
	Summons
	Land transactions
	Mapping contracts and copyrights
	Miscellaneous transactions
	(2 folders)
BOX 69 REEL 58	Property valuation, taxes, 1894
	Stocks and bonds
	Mossy Creek Academy and Loch Willow School, Virginia, ca. 1853-1860
	Insurance papers
BOX 70	Newspaper clippings, ca. 1855-1899

REEL 58

Antietam, Md.  
Appomattox, Va.  
Cedar Mountain, Va.  
Chancellorsville, Va.  
Coal production  
Confederate veterans  
Dabney, Robert L.  
Davis, Jefferson  
Early, Jubal A.  
Fredericksburg, Va.  
Gaines Mill, Va.  
Gettysburg, Pa.  
Hotchkiss, Jedediah  
    Obituaries and biographical  
    Virginia politics  
    Lectures  
    (2 folders)  
    Book reviews  
Jackson, Stonewall  
    (2 folders)  
Jackson, Stonewall, staff officers

BOX 71

REEL 59

Kernstown, Va.  
Lee, Fitzhugh  
Lee, Robert E.  
Lincoln, Abraham, assassination of  
Longstreet, James  
McDowell, Battle of  
Manassas, 1st Battle of  
Mosby, John S.  
New Market, Battle of  
Pelham, John  
Petersburg, Battle of  
Piedmont, Battle of  
Shenandoah Valley Campaign, 1864  
Sheridan, Philip Henry  
Spanish-American War  
Spottsylvania Court House, Battle of  
Stuart, Jeb  
Virginia  
    Early Virginia history  
    Virginia Civil War regiments  
    Virginia and the Civil War  
    Staunton, Va.  
    Geography and natural resources  
West Virginia

**Miscellany, ca. 1846-1908, n.d.**

**Container**

**Contents**

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World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill., 1893  
World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition, New Orleans, La., 1884  
Miscellaneous subjects

Pre-Civil War  
Civil War  
    Casualties and strengths of both sides  
    Confederate officers, A-W  
    Naval engagements  
    Prisoner-of-war camps  
    Richmond *Dispatch*, 1895, Dec. 1-1898, Oct. 8  
Post Civil War

**BOX 72**  
**REEL 59**

(2 folders)

Printed matter  
Clippings  
    (3 folders)  
Notices of meetings and lectures  
Train schedules

**BOX 72**  
**REEL 60**

“Constitution and By Laws...Sons of Temperance, Mossy Creek, Virginia,” 1849  
Pamphlets  
Cartoons, “Jeff Davis Mess, 1861,” blueprint  
Davis, Jefferson, bail bond, 1867  
Miscellany

**BOX 73**  
**REEL 60**

(5 folders)

Scrapbooks  
Mossy Creek Academy, Augusta County, Va., catalogs with clippings, ca. 1853-1860  
Miscellaneous

**BOX 74**  
**REEL 61**

ca. 1868-1877  
ca. 1869-1870  
Virginia schools, ca. 1871  
Newspaper items concerning Stonewall Jackson Camp, United Confederate Veterans,  
Staunton, Va., 1893  
John W. Daniel on Earl's Campaign and Hunter McGuire on Stonewall Jackson, 1894  
Politics, 1896